#### **CONTENTS**

### Introduction p. 1

#### PART I: SOUTH AMERICAN PRE-HISTORY

### Chapter 1: From Meso-america to South America p. 7

### Chapter 2: First and Second Ages p. 13

Andean Geography p. 13

Andean Mythology and Chronology p. 19

The Second Age and the Revolution of the Late Archaic p. 27

Cult of the Andean Cross p. 36

The Spiritual Scientific Background p. 49

### Chapter 3: Third Age: Chavin p. 59

Chavin: in Preparation of the Future p. 59

Chavin's Decadence and Sechin p. 70

Chankillo: First Solar Culture p. 78

Spiritual Scientific Considerations p. 80

## Chapter 4: Myths of the Collao: The Second Creation p. 83

Creation Myth of the Collao p. 83

A Comparative Look at the Myths p. 87

#### Chapter 5: Fourth Age: The Time of Thunupa p. 93

The North-Central Coast p. 94

The Rise of Tiwanaku p. 96

Andean Cosmology and the Mystery of the Nazca Lines p. 107

Thunupa p. 119

The Being of Thunupa: Esoteric Considerations p. 131

#### PART II: CULTURAL DECLINE AND THE INCA SPIRITUAL REVOLUTION

### Chapter 1: Age of the Warriors and Cultural Decline p. 141

Moche Culture p. 142

Middle Intermediate Horizon and the Emergence of Wari p. 156 Late Intermediate Horizon and the Chimú Kingdom p. 165

The Chancas p. 176

Conclusions p. 176

### Chapter 2: Inca Foundation Myths p. 179

The myth p. 179

Myths and Inca Origin p. 187

The Incas and the Memory of Thunupa p. 194

Early Inca History p. 198

### Chapter 3:Inca Empire and the Fifth Age p. 203

Viracocha Inca and the Vision at Urcos p. 204

Pachacuti and the Legend of the Chancas p. 206

The Birth of Empire p. 213

Reform of the Calendar, Religion, and Political Power p. 216

Political Organization p. 236

Decimal Organization and the Economy p. 243

#### Chapter 4: Inca Esoteric Knowledge p. 249

The Re-Writing of History by the Spaniards p. 250

Inca Historical Consciousness and Writing p. 257

The Order of the Heavens and the Ordering of Time p. 267

The Order of Earth and the Ordering of Space p. 273

Linking Heaven and Earth: the Ceques of Cuzco p. 282

An Appraisal of Pachacuti's Reforms p. 290

# Conclusions: A Perspective on South and North American Spirituality p. 295

The Nature of the South American Mysteries p. 296

North and South America: Parallels and Contrasts p. 302

Notes and References p. 307

**Bibliography** P. 343